

※一部非公開

令和2年度入学試験問題（前期日程）

英 語

注 意 事 項

1. 受験番号を解答用紙の所定の欄(4か所)に記入すること。
2. 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定の欄に記入すること。
3. 解答用紙の他に、下書き用紙を配付するので、取り違えないように注意すること。
4. 解答時間は、100分である。

1 次の英文を読んで、以下の各問に答えなさい。(30点)

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*1 isolated 孤立した

*2 recipients 受給者

Adapted from an online article by David Orenstein-Brown.

Retrieved from <https://www.futurity.org>

出題の関係上、タイトル、日付、及び URL に関する詳細は省略した。

問1 本文中の下線部(1)~(5)の各語について、置き換え可能な同意語を、選択肢 a ~ d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(5点)

(1) legislation

- a. administration b. law c. process d. system

(2) affects

- a. achieves b. attempts c. effects d. influences

(3) revealed

- a. controlled b. disclosed c. filled d. remained

(4) persisted

- a. ceased b. consisted c. endured d. perceived

(5) thoroughly

- a. completely b. correctly c. partially d. patiently

問2 下線部(ア)が表す語を、選択肢 a ~ d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(2点)

(ア) recipients

- a. experts b. participants c. researchers d. visitors

問3 次の(1)~(6)について、本文の内容と一致する場合には T、一致しない場合には F を記入しなさい。(12点)

(1) The original purpose of home-delivered meals was to study how they affect loneliness.

(2) The people who joined the study were divided into more than three groups.

(3) The study showed that quite a few seniors had very little social contact.

(4) The measures used in the study suggested that meal delivery did the elderly people good.

(5) The single-question measure recommended that meals should be delivered three times a day.

(6) Thomas believes that the study should be important for the future of home-delivered meals.

問4 次の(1)~(3)について、本文の内容と一致するように、下線部にあてはまる最も適切なものを、選択肢 a ~ d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) The elderly in all the groups were interviewed _____ during the study. (3点)
- a. once
 - b. twice
 - c. three times
 - d. more than three times
- (2) According to the article, Thomas is concerned about the number of those who _____. (2点)
- a. live alone
 - b. are without anyone to call
 - c. participate in group activities
 - d. have limited contact with friends and family
- (3) Loneliness felt by seniors were studied from various _____ of their lives. (3点)
- a. aspects
 - b. persons
 - c. stages
 - d. years

問5 記事全体の内容を表すのに最も適切なタイトルを、選択肢 a ~ e の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(3点)

- a. Budget to be Increased for Meals on Wheels Program
- b. Citizens in Eight Cities Join Meals on Wheels Program
- c. Hot Meals on Wheels to Elderly People
- d. Meals on Wheels Brings Food and Cuts Loneliness
- e. More than Half of Elderly People Get Meals on Wheels

2 次の英文を読んで、以下の各問に答えなさい。(30点)

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- *1 attachment 愛着
- *2 caregiver 世話をする人, 面倒を見る人
- *3 surrogate mothers 母親代わり, 母親代理
- *4 cuddly 抱き心地の良い
- *5 terry-cloth タオル地の
- *6 aggressive 攻撃的な
- *7 apes 類人猿
- *8 orphanages 児童養護施設

Adapted from “Baby Love” by Mary M. Gergen et al. in *Ten Steps to Advancing College Reading Skills* (1998).

問1 次の各問に答えなさい。

- (1) 下線部(ア)“this”が示す内容を、日本語で具体的に答えなさい。(3点)
- (2) 下線部(イ)“lasted”について、置き換え可能な同意語を、選択肢 a～d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(1点)
a. continued b. decreased c. ended d. survived
- (3) 下線部(ウ)“isolates”が表している意味を、選択肢 a～d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(2点)
a. monkeys who became role models
b. monkeys who lived with the scientists
c. monkeys who showed few aggressive behaviors
d. monkeys who were raised without their mothers
- (4) 空欄(A)に入る最も適切な語を、選択肢 a～d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(2点)
a. Besides b. Furthermore c. However d. Therefore

問2 次の(1)～(4)について、本文の内容と一致する場合には T、一致しない場合には F を記入しなさい。(8点)

- (1) Terry-cloth covered surrogate mothers provide infant monkeys with security.
- (2) The Harlow experiment showed that the baby monkeys who were raised without their mothers were most negatively affected into their adulthood.
- (3) Young monkeys can become caregivers to older monkeys.
- (4) According to studies of orphanages, neglected children's early experience may not be harmful throughout their lives.

問3 次の(1)~(5)について、本文の内容と一致するように、最も適切なものを選択肢 a ~ d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(10点)

- (1) Which is not stated about the development of attachment of human infants?
 - a. Their attachment to other infants appears in their second year.
 - b. Their fear of strangers decreases significantly within eighteen months.
 - c. They develop attachment during the first two years.
 - d. They start to recognize caregivers other than their mothers by the twelfth month.

- (2) Some researchers believe that _____ is most important for developing infants' attachment.
 - a. fear
 - b. food
 - c. smile
 - d. touch

- (3) Which is stated in the reading as behaviors of the monkeys who were raised with the terry-cloth surrogate mothers?
 - a. They acted at ease when around other monkeys.
 - b. They attacked psychologists during the experiments.
 - c. They kept moving their bodies back and forth.
 - d. They were worse than the monkeys raised with only wire mothers.

- (4) For a young monkey to grow into a proper adult, _____ is essential.
 - a. a major caregiver
 - b. a sense of security
 - c. a social relationship
 - d. a surrogate mother

- (5) Orphanage observations suggest that continued lack of attention may _____.
 - a. cause children's clinging behavior
 - b. develop children's attachment to their caregivers
 - c. limit children's full development
 - d. start children's fear of strangers

問4 次の(1), (2)について、本文の内容と一致するように、下線部にあてはまる最も適切なものを、選択肢 a～d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。(4点)

(1) The main idea of paragraph 1 is expressed in the _____ sentence of the paragraph.

- a. first
- b. second
- c. third
- d. last

(2) The main idea of paragraph 3 is expressed in the _____ sentence of the paragraph.

- a. first
- b. second
- c. third
- d. last

3 次の2つの対話文を読んで、以下の各問に答えなさい。(10点)

対話文1

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Adapted from "How is your day - Interactive Practice."

Retrieved from <https://www.talkenglish.com/lessondetails.aspx?ALID=525>

問1 空欄(1)～(5)にそれぞれ適切な英単語(1語)を入れて、対話文を完成させなさい。
(5点)

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Adapted from “Everyday conversations for English learners: At the pet store.”

Retrieved from https://americanenglish.state.gov/files/b_dialogues_everyday_conversations_english_lo_0.pdf

- 問2 空欄(1)～(5)にそれぞれ適切な英単語(1語)を入れて、対話文を完成させなさい。
(5点)

4 近年、紛争や自然災害などによる食糧不足が問題化している一方で、食品ロス(food loss)の問題が世界的に議論されている。国連によると、2015年には生産された食料の約3分の1が廃棄されている*1。日本でも、2015年には646万トンもの食品が廃棄されたと報告されている*2。この食品ロスの問題を解決するにはどうしたらよいか。複数の解決策とそれらの根拠を、150語程度の英語で述べなさい。なお、文法や綴りも採点の対象となるので注意すること。(30点)

出典：

*1 “Save Food: Global Initiative on Food Loss and Waste Reduction.” <https://www.fao.org/save-food/resources/keyfindings/en/>

*2 “‘Mottainai!’ Japan Wastes Around 6.5 Million Tons of Food Per Year.” <https://www.nippon.com/en/features/h00278/mottainai-japan-wastes-around-6-5-million-tons-of-food-per-year.html>

解答例

英語解答用紙

受験番号

(注意) 解答用紙は4ページあります。

1 問1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
b	d	b	c	a

問2

b

問3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
F	F	T	T	F	T

問4

(1)	(2)	(3)
b	b	a

問5

d

得点

受験番号	
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2 問1

(1) (生後) 約6カ月までには、乳児がはっきりと愛着を示すようになること。

(2)	(3)	(4)
a	d	c

問2

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
T	F	F	T

問3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
a	d	c	c	c

問4

(1)	(2)
全員を正答と した	b

受験番号	
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3 問1

(1)	(2)	(3)
stop / go / drop	finished / completed	in

(4)	(5)
find	miss

問2

(1)	(2)	(3)
rather	work / trouble	spend / use / pay / invest

(4)	(5)
ready / prepared / able	talk / think

SAMPLE ANSWER

The problem of food loss has become a serious problem. It is said that about 30% of food is wasted around the world and in Japan, 6.4 million tons of food were thrown away in 2015. What can we do to solve this problem? In fact, shoppers can change this situation by changing the way we buy food.

First, when you go shopping, you should think carefully about what you need. The best way is to make a shopping list. That way, you do not end up buying unnecessary items and then wasting the food. The second important thing is to eat all the food that you buy. You should plan your meals and try to use all the food in your refrigerator before buying more food. Finally, you should learn how to keep the food properly. Store the food in plastic containers or put the food in the freezer to keep it longer.

In conclusion, although food loss is a serious problem, we can help solve it by changing the way we shop.

(174 words)