

平成26年度入学試験問題（前期日程）

英 語

注 意 事 項

1. 受験番号を解答用紙の所定の欄（2か所）に記入すること。
2. 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定の欄に記入すること。
3. 解答時間は、100分である。

1 次の文章を読んで、以下の各問に答えなさい。(30点)

非公開

非公開

Adapted from Ezzell, C. (2002). *Scientific American*, 287 (3), 56-57.

問 1 下線部(A)の However, certain views of time, such as the idea that it is acceptable for a more powerful person to keep someone of lower status waiting, cut across cultural differences and seem to be found everywhere. を日本語に訳しなさい。(5点)

問 2 下線部(B)の it's a wonderful way to understand culture の根拠を Hall はどのように考えているか、日本語で説明しなさい。(4点)

問 3 下線部(C)の For them, the saying goes, "Time is time." とはどのような意味か、日本語で説明しなさい。(4点)

問 4 次の(a)~(g)について、本文の内容と一致する場合にはT、一致しない場合にはFを記入しなさい。なお、○や×で答えた場合は不正解となります。(14点)

(a) オーストラリアに住むアボリジニの「ドリームタイム」という概念には、時間の要素だけでなく、空間という要素も含まれている。

(b) ホールによれば、外国駐在大使が現地の訪問者の遅刻により半時間以上も待たされ、そのことについて謝罪がなければ、大使は侮辱されていることになる。

(c) 時間に関する社会的規範は、はっきりと定められている訳ではないが、「沈黙の言語」の一部を成し、暗黙の内に人々に共有されている。

(d) ケビン・スミスの行った調査において明らかになった事は、トリニダードの人々は時間にルーズで、常に約束の時間に遅れて来るという事であった。

(e) オーストラリア先住民の文化では、目に見えるものすべてについて歌を歌うという習慣があり、歌で扱われて始めてその存在が認められることになる。

(f) イスラム教徒にとって、過去、現在、未来のうち、過去はとりわけ重要で、彼らは過去を現在に再現することに強い意義を見出している。

(g) 世界中で西側諸国の時間の概念が共有され、同一方向に向かって文明が進めば、人間は未来においてより望ましい人生を送ることができる。

問 5 本文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを次の(a)~(d)の中から一つ選び、その記号を記入しなさい。(3点)

(a) Social Rules of Time

(b) Life and Time in Society

(c) Time in Different Cultures

(d) Aborigines' Dream and Time

- 2 次の文章を読んで、英語による各問に対し最も適切な答えを a～d の中から一つ選び、その記号を記入しなさい。(30 点)

非公開

## 非公開

Adapted from *Chicago Tribune* (2013). Retrieved from <http://articles.chicagotribune.com>

\*geezer 風変わりな老人

- 問 1 The author states, “Some of your contemporaries in China would gladly trade places with you.” What does this statement imply? (下線部(A)参照)
- a Senior citizens in America have more power and influence than those in China.
  - b Chinese culture is beginning to influence American values.
  - c The elderly in America complain less than those in China.
  - d The situation in America is better for people with elderly parents.
- 問 2 The author states that baby boomers “have long enjoyed the power that goes with numbers.” What is the meaning of “numbers” in this sentence? (下線部(B)参照)
- a influence
  - b population
  - c century
  - d money
- 問 3 The author states that baby boomers “think the world revolves around them.” What does this statement imply? (下線部(C)参照)
- a Baby boomers are a global concern.
  - b Baby boomers are concerned about global issues.
  - c Baby boomers are international.
  - d Baby boomers are selfish.

問 4 Why was a law made to require children to visit their elderly parents in China?

- a There is a legal obligation to visit their elderly parents.
- b Attending to the needs of elderly parents is no longer the children's decision.
- c Children have been visiting their parents less often.
- d The drafted provision was supported by their employers.

問 5 According to the article, how does Confucius view the obligations of children to their parents?

- a Children should pursue economic success in different fields.
- b Children should live close to home and take care of their parents.
- c Children should work in the same career field as their parents.
- d Children should show their independence from their parents.

問 6 According to the article, which of the following is **NOT** true about the baby boomer generation?

- a They enjoyed soft romantic melodies.
- b They protested against the Vietnam War.
- c They changed laws about alcohol.
- d They lowered the age when people can vote.

問 7 Which of the following is **NOT** discussed in the reading?

- a Older people have a lot of power as voters.
- b Chinese culture values respect and care for one's parents.
- c Senior citizens want to see their families more often.
- d Baby boomers have made a law to spend time with their parents.

問 8 Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as something that baby boomers will expect in retirement?

- a Sunday business dinners
- b social and medical benefits
- c visits with their family
- d birthday parties

問 9 According to the article, which of the following best explains why baby boomers often get what they want?

- a Senior citizens have special legal obligations.
- b Senior citizens tend to vote in greater numbers.
- c The population of baby boomers is increasing.
- d Baby boomers always expect their children to visit them.

問10 Which of the following best describes the author's purpose for writing about this Chinese law?

- a The author wants to show that there are cultural differences between China and America.
- b The author wants to suggest that the law is effective.
- c The author wants to suggest that a similar law might be made in America.
- d The author wants to show that the law is silly.



3 次の英文を読んで以下の各問に答えなさい。(10点)

**Mr. Smith** : David, I'm glad that you could stop by to see me. I just read your e-mail, and I understand your concerns about college and finding a job.

**David** : Thanks, Mr. Smith. You've been such a great guidance counselor. Since I'm graduating next year, I really appreciate your help. I also need some advice about a good college major.

**Mr. Smith** : I read your student records earlier, but I'd like to know about your goals for the

**David** <sup>(a)</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ : Well, I'd like to work for a big company and be successful.

**Mr. Smith** : Okay, that's a start. Could <sup>(A)</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ ?

**David** : I'm not sure, but I'd like to find a job where I can use the Spanish I've been studying in high school.

**Mr. Smith** : David, as you know, the job market is quite competitive here. Would you be willing to work elsewhere? Would you be willing to work in another country?

**David** : That would be great. Oh, I almost forgot to ask. What <sup>(B)</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Mr. Smith** : How about economics, tourism, or business administration? A degree in international finance might also be something to <sup>(b)</sup>\_\_\_\_\_.

**David** : International finance? That sounds hard. Do you think I can <sup>(c)</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ the classes?

**Mr. Smith** : You have very good grades, David. I'm sure you'll have no problems if you <sup>(d)</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ on your studies.

**David** : Well, thanks a lot for your advice. I'll check on the Internet tonight and try to find some more information about everything.

**Mr. Smith** : Please let me know if you find anything interesting, or if you have any other questions.

問 1 下線部(a)~(d)に適切な語句(1語または2語)を入れなさい。(1点×4)

問 2 下線部(A)及び(B)の文頭の語に続けて疑問文を完成させなさい。(3点×2)

4 次の問いに答えなさい。(30点)

「大学入学後は親と同居すべきではない」という意見がありますが、それについてあなたは賛成ですか、それとも反対ですか。あなたの立場を明確にし、その理由を150語程度の英語でまとめなさい。なお、文法やスペリングも採点の対象となります。

(注意)この解答用紙は2ページになっている。

1 問1 残念ながら、権力のある人が地位の低い人を待たせるのは構わないという考えがあるが、  
時間に対するそのような見方は文化的違いを超え、あらゆるところに見られるように思われ  
る。

問2 時間について研究する事によって、その文化が何に価値をおき、何を信じているかが理解で  
きるから。

問3 トリニダードの若手労働者は、「時間は時間である」という格言にあるように、約束の時間に  
遅れる事は許されない。

問4

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
T	F	T	F	T	T	F

問5         c        

2

問1	問2	問3	問4	問5	問6	問7	問8	問9	問10
d	b	d	c	b	a	d	a	b	c

3 問1

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
future	consider/think about など	pass/succeed in など	focus/work など

問2

(A)	<b>Could</b> you tell me what kind of work you are looking for?
(B)	<b>What</b> would be a good major for me in college?

(賛成例)

I believe that we should not live with our parents after graduating from high school. We should not continue to depend on them for support once we are old enough to take care of ourselves. After we graduate from high school, we can become more independent. We will be old enough to find jobs and support ourselves. We must realize that when we reach a certain age, we must act like responsible adults. Continuing to live at home will cause our parents to struggle financially. They have endured enough financial burdens in raising us. We should just appreciate all of the years of sacrifice they have devoted to our wellbeing when we were children. If we really want to show our parents love and understanding, we should move out once we are able to do so. I believe that graduating from high school marks that point of our lives.

